

## Suggestions in Gift Jewelry

### CAMEOS

Solid gold mountings, Brooches, both shell and stone, \$5 to \$25. Cameo Pendants, with chains, SOLID GOLD, from \$3.50. Cameo Rings, solid gold, \$5 up. Diamond Brooches, \$4.50 up. Diamond Lavaliers, \$5.00 up. Diamond Rings, \$5.00 up. Diamond Scarfpins, \$5.00 up. Diamond Tie Clasps, \$1.50 up. Solid Gold Tie Clasps, 75c up.

Any of the above articles in gold filled mountings at much lower prices.

## WALFORD'S

Jewelry Department

909 Pa. Ave. N.W.

## Metal Ceilings

H. Burlingame,

1335 F St. N.W.

PHONE M. 5054

## Real Estate Loans

No Commissions Charged

You can take 12 years to pay off your loan without the expense of renewing. \$1,000 for \$10 per month, including interest and principal, half of which is applied to reduction of debt. Larger or smaller loans at proportional rates.

## PERPETUAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION

Largest in Washington.  
Assets over \$4,000,000.  
Cor. 11th and E N.W.

## Adolph Kahn Agent for the Hamilton Watches

17-Jewel Hamilton Watches, in gold filled cases, warranted 20 years... \$15  
Hamilton Watch Bracelet... \$10  
14-Karat Gold Hamilton Watch, 17-Jewel adjusted movement... \$25

A. KAHN, 935 F St.

## White Oak Leather

Used Exclusively

Men's and Women's  
Half  
Soles, 50c

Phone M. 988  
Work called for and Delivered Free.  
Only Experts Employed.  
Free Parcel Post Delivery on All Orders.

All Makes of Famous 50c Rubber Heels, 35c

Klein's Rapid Shoe Repair Co.  
736 14th St. N.W.  
Just Above N. Y. Ave. Branch, 1419 St. N.W.  
Near G. St. N. 7172.

Work Done in While You Wait  
Leather Heels Repaired, 25c.

A Gift for a Boy—It Lasts Twelve Months

The most pleasing and beneficial holiday gift for a boy is a Membership in our Boys' Division.

It will give him the use of our gymnasium, swimming pool, game rooms, bowling alleys, reading room and library.

It will secure the companionship of a wholesome "gang" of boys under high-minded leadership, in one of our clubs for boys.

If he is over fifteen years he will secure the inspiration of an older boys' club, where clean speech, clean sports and clean habits prevail, and where there is an opportunity to develop the ability of leadership.

If interested, telephone Main 8250, write or call personally for further information.

CENTRAL Y. M. C. A.  
1236 G Street Northwest.

## USEFUL GIFTS

Rich Linens, Mirrors, Tea Caddies and Trays, Work Benches, Lamps, High Art Pieces of Furniture, etc. All attractively priced.

Geo. Platt Co., Inc., 1218 Conn. Av.  
Best Quality

## COAL

Lowest Prices  
For C. O. D. delivery east of 17th and south of W. St. and in Brookland, while stocks are clear of snow or ice.  
White Ash Stove, 20-lb. Large Package, \$6.50.  
Chestnut, \$7.25.  
W. A. Reg. \$4.85.  
Per. \$5.25 per ton.

Subject to change without notice.  
We handle only the best coal that can be bought, and guarantee 2,500 pounds to every ton.  
Estab. 41 years.

JOHN MILLER & CO.,  
CORNER MAIN ST. & 15th St. N.W.

## SOCIAL SERVICE POLICE DESIRED

Should Eradicate Causes as  
Well as Check Crime, Says  
Mr. Brownlow.

## SHOULD ASSIST CIVIC DEVELOPMENT, HE SAYS

Maj. Pullman, Also Addressing Monday Evening Club, Sets High  
Ideals for His Men.

Washington's police force as a social agency with the possibilities of its future activities along social lines, was the subject of addresses by Commissioner Louis Brownlow and Maj. Raymond W. Pullman, superintendent of police, before the Monday Evening Club at the Y. M. C. A. last evening. Maj. Pullman emphasized the need for co-operation between the force and citizens of the District.

Following the addresses many questions were asked by members of the club, and a general discussion took place, during which many words of praise were given the preservers of peace in Washington. Charles F. Nesbitt, one of the speakers, declared he believed Washington or any other large city "would be in a state of anarchy and chaos within a week" if it didn't have a trained police force.

### People's View of the "Cop."

"We must not forget the fact that to a great many people the cop on the corner is the incarnation of government," said Commissioner Brownlow. They see in the policeman all that they know about government, and they have been brought up to look upon the cop as representing authority, repression and possible punishment.

"It is our desire not to break down the respect that such people have for the policeman as the symbol of government, but rather so to order the daily doing of the policeman that these people may come to recognize in him other and different functions of the government. Where they now see in the cop on the corner a blue-coated incarnation of authority, we would like them to see also a symbol of protection. Where they now see in him only the threat of repression and possible punishment, we hope by broadening the field of his activities to cause them to see in him also a symbol of encouragement and service.

### Greater Service Possible.

"I never shall permit myself to forget the primary fact that it is the first duty of the policeman to protect life and property, and that, above all things else, he is a peace officer. But I firmly believe that it is possible for him in the rounds of his daily duties to be as good a policeman as he is now with respect to the prevention and detection of crime, and at the same time render a greater service by seeking out, recognizing and helping to eradicate the primary causes of crime.

"I hope to see the day when the police force will become the greatest social agency of the city. Nothing should be too small for him to notice, and when the day arrives that every policeman sees and reports on the conditions of streets and sidewalks, lights and fire hydrants, parks and playgrounds, and other things relating to public health and safety, as well as reporting on the social conditions of the people on his beat who need help or encouragement, then it will be possible for us to have a daily social survey of the whole city.

### May Take Years to Reach Goal.

"I know that it will take many years of hard work to bring about a realization of this ideal, but that is no reason why we should not begin, and I may say we have already begun. There is nothing discouraging in the prospect. On the contrary, in the day's work I find a constantly increasing sense of social responsibility displayed by individual members of the police force, and this obligation is reflected in numerous ways.

"Of course, we do not intend to turn the police force over to be exploited by any particular agency interested in any particular social reform. It is and must be, first of all, a police force. Our purpose is simply to enlarge the scope of police work so that either by actual direct work or by the gathering of information and data we may be of assistance to every social working agency, and in the end we hope to displace with many private activities that now are necessary, but that will become unnecessary when our municipal government realizes its social ambitions.

### Tells of Police Activities.

Maj. Pullman gave a detailed account of the activities of the police, and told how their work could be broadened socially. He spoke briefly regarding the vice question, traffic regulations, the Harrison drug act, the "safety first" movement and mendicancy.

The police department, he said, does not want its members to "hang up records" or arrests. It is more interested in the kinds of arrests than in the number made.

"The value of the police departments of the country as a social agency depends upon their efficiency in preserving order and in the prevention and detection of crime, upon the desire of each and every man in the department to do his duty, to do his best, to give as much service as possible to the community, and to be enthusiastic in assisting every person and co-operating with every institution working for good."

### No Third Degree Here.

In answer to a question, Maj. Pullman said he believed the "third degree" as generally understood was not worked by police departments in the United States, certainly not in Washington. He said the police found they could get more information by treating all persons kindly, even their prisoners, and the men were instructed to treat others as they themselves would wish to be treated if in a similar position.

Prior to the addresses on police work, Dr. Royal Meeker urged a country-wide investigation into the cost of living. Walter S. Ufford presided at the business session, and William Knowles Cook presided during the addresses. Misses E. J. McIntosh, Bertha Orr, Roberta Nicholls and Mary H. Wise were elected to membership.

### CHANGE IN NEUTRALITY LAWS.

Recommended by Attorney General

to Meet Present Situation.

To cover all contingencies, such as have arisen in the past year, changes in the federal neutrality laws will be proposed by Attorney General Gregory. More than thirty recommendations have been prepared for his consideration by assistants in the Department of Justice concerned in enforcing neutrality statutes. Such recommendations as Mr. Gregory approves probably will be sent to Congress for its consideration after the holiday recess.

Other arrests are expected soon in connection with the alleged plot discovered in New York to blow up the Welland canal. Reports that Paul Koenig and those associated with him had spies in all the large cities of the country, however, are said to be unfounded.

## U. S. PREPARATION DATA IS OBTAINED

Federal Trade Commission  
Has Facts on Industries,  
Says Davies.

NEW YORK, December 21.—Information needed by a national preparedness commission, which President Wilson is said to be considering appointing, already has been gathered by the federal trade commission within the nine months of its existence, Chairman Joseph E. Davies of the commission today told the American Manufacturers' Export Association meeting here.

If it became necessary to mobilize the country's industrial resources for war, Mr. Davies said, the trade commission could produce a record not only of the industries available, but their respective capacities, actual and potential, and the degree of their integration, physical and financial. The commission, he said, had come into personal contact with virtually two-thirds of the industries of the country, measured in value of investment.

### Data to Go to Congress.

After going into this first survey of industries by a government agency, whose prime object was to determine the needs of American business, Mr. Davies said the commission now had knowledge which would afford a basis for recommendation of legislative action by Congress. The information gathered, he said, would be ready to put before Congress within a few weeks.

The commission, he said, has paid particular attention to competitive conditions that exist in foreign countries and which affect adversely American industries. Legislative recommendations would include methods by which dumping by foreign manufacturers at the close of the war might be prevented.

### Function of Commission.

"The principal function for which the commission was created," said Mr. Davies, "undoubtedly was to prevent practices of unfair competition industry. The object was to destroy monopoly in the seed, and to protect the great majority of business units in industry whose chief menace from practices of unfair competition which might be employed by not a more efficient but by a more powerful rival.

"Democracy and monopoly are incompatible, because monopoly consists of the denial of the principle of liberty in a sphere of action that touches most intimately and vitally the life of the people. But this does not mean that we should set our face against the advance of progress in industry. The economies of large scale production to the extent that they now exist, the advantage of integration of industry, the stabilization in industry, the prevention of cut-throat competition, can all be encompassed in a democratic state without yielding to monopoly in principle or in effect."

## MAJ. ROBERT R. MOTON IS TO HEAD TUSKEGEE

Hampton Institute Cadet Commandant Succeeds Booker T.  
Washington.

NEW YORK, December 21.—Maj. Robert R. Moton of Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va., was selected to succeed Booker T. Washington as president of Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., at a meeting of the special committee of the trustees of the institute here yesterday. The choice was unanimous.

The committee making the selection was composed of Seth Low, chairman of the Tuskegee trustees; Frank Trumbull of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad; Edgar A. Bancroft, W. W. Campbell and Victor H. Tullane.

To Be Installed Next May.

Maj. Moton will not be installed as head of the famous negro institute until the commencement exercises in May, 1916. Until that time he will give his services to the campaign for the Booker T. Washington memorial fund.

The new head of Tuskegee has been commandant of cadets at Hampton since 1910. He was born in Virginia and is of pure negro parentage.

In a statement issued by the committee it is declared that by the election of Maj. Moton, "the policies, aims and attitude of the institute will continue unchanged."

### Tribute to Emmett J. Scott.

The committee paid tribute to the ability of Emmett J. Scott, temporary head of the institute since the death of Dr. Washington, as follows:

"In taking this action the committee has not been unmindful of the long devotion and of the many qualifications of Mr. Emmett J. Scott for the position. The problem to be dealt with is a many-sided one, and it has seemed wise to seek a solution of it that will bring to the work of Tuskegee another forceful personality."

## RAILWAY MEN TO BALLOT ON NEW SET OF DEMANDS

Will Ask Eight-Hour Day, With  
Same Pay They Get Now  
for Ten Hours.

CHICAGO, December 21.—Presidents of the four brotherhoods of railway trainmen started work today preparing the ballot that is to be sent to the 400,000 employees of the 458 railroads in the United States asking their approval of these demands:

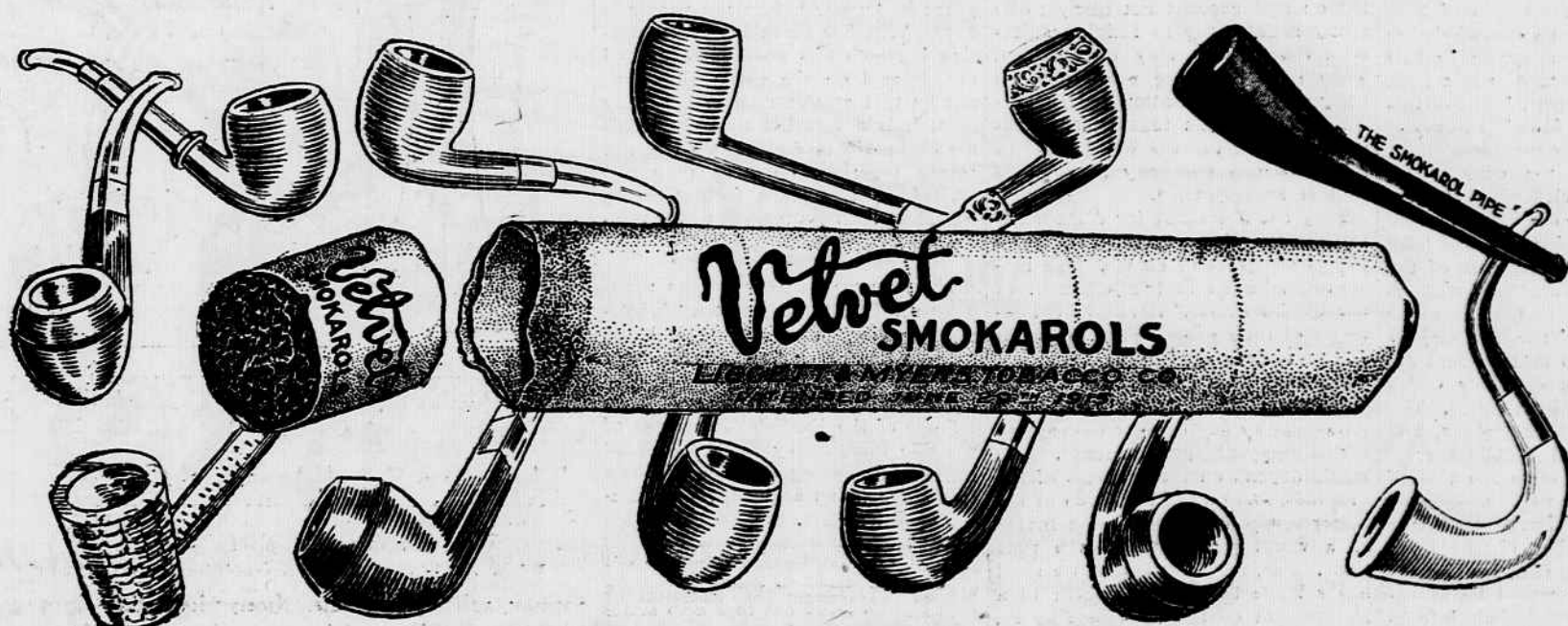
An eight-hour day, with the same wages now paid for working ten hours. Time and one-half for working overtime.

These demands, completed here last night by officials of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers, Order of Railroad Conductors, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, will be mailed to every member of the four organizations January 1. It was announced. They will be given sixty days in which to vote and return their ballots.

### Cape Henry Weather Man to Move.

The weather bureau, it became known today, is planning to abandon the flimsy three-story frame structure, situated on the old light-house reservation at Cape Henry, preliminary to beginning the work of building the fortifications at Cape Henry. The present building has been in use for fifty years and cannot be moved, Secretary Housing of the Department of Agriculture says, and he adds that \$25,000 is needed for a new site and building.

# Something New!! Velvet SMOKAROLS PATENTED JUNE 29, 1915 WILL FIT YOUR PIPE



24 SMOKES 10c

## Just a Pipe Load

Your pipe loaded just right by the manufacturer. Just slip your day's supply in your vest pocket. You won't feel it in your pocket any more than you would so many cigars.

## No Waste Wherever Used

You can load your pipe with a VELVET SMOKAROL in the wind, just as easily as you can seated in your own home—not a crumb is wasted, even if you load your pipe in a stiff breeze. The ash holds as on a cigar.

## No More Pipe Odors

Do you know why your pipe has had an odor? Fine particles of tobacco drawn into the stem and mixing with moisture gives a pipe its strong odor.



## New Charms for Your Old Pipe

VELVET SMOKAROLS prevent fine particles from sifting to the bottom of your pipe and being drawn into the stem. That means pipe sweetness.

## The Perfect Package

The outside wax paper serves only as the carrying wrapper and should be removed from each load. The inside wrapper of pure rice paper is tasteless and odorless.

## If You're a Bit Old-Fashioned

Some men may want to smoke VELVET SMOKAROLS in the old way—if so, crumble one in the palm of your hand and fill your pipe as you usually do. Surely VELVET SMOKAROLS are handier to carry than any tobacco you ever saw.

If your dealer cannot supply you, we will send you a drum of VELVET SMOKAROLS—12 packages, 77 smokes—25c, and 6 SMOKAROL PIPE 25c, on receipt of cash or stamps.

Leggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

212 Fifth Ave., New York

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